

# **Migration Problem**

## Züver ÇETİNKAYA Deputy Secretary General



# **Migration Problem**

- With the outbreak of Syrian war, immigration to our city began.
  - As of 31.08.2015;
  - 70.316 migrants from Syria
  - 392 migrants from other countries (Afghanistan, Iran etc.)
  - 1.751 foreigners with permits (Marriage, education, employment etc.);

Total: 72.459 foreigners have been living in our city.



## The Situation of Migrants in Kahramanmaraş

| FOREIGNERS IN OUR CITY  |        |  |  |
|-------------------------|--------|--|--|
| SYRIANS                 | 70.316 |  |  |
| OTHER FOREIGNERS        | 392    |  |  |
| FOREIGNERS WITH PERMITS | 1.751  |  |  |
| TOTAL                   | 72.459 |  |  |



# The Situation of Migrants in Kahramanmaraş

| SYRIANS IN OUR CITY                               |        |  |  |
|---|--------|--|--|
| Syrians staying in accommodation centers          | 17.532 |  |  |
| Syrians registered in our city (Without passport) | 50.163 |  |  |
| Syrians holding residence permit (With passport)  | 2.621  |  |  |
| TOTAL   | 70.316 |  |  |



- 25.530 of around 70.000 Syrians have applied for aid to our Metropolitan Municipality. The majority of these applications are for;
  - Nutrition
  - Clothing
  - Household goods
  - Heating



- Food aid of *ŧ*1.069.385 for 9.286 families,
- Regular aid of total \$32.830 from Food Bank for 55 families,
- Household goods aid of ₺919.552 for 4.451 families,
- Clothing aid of *ŧ*645.630 for 16.200 asylum-seekers,
- 1.950 ton fuel wood aid for 6.503 asylum-seekers;
- In total \$3.642.847 have been spent for aid.

(Some expenses such as labor and transportion costs are excluded from these amounts.)



- Moreover, firefighting service, potable water and sewerage services, and solid waste services in Çadırkent (Tent-city) are provided by the Metropolitan Municipality.
- Municipal police officers have so far stepped in and prevented 416 incidents of medicity by foreigners.



- Quantities of water <u>per day</u> necessary to meet the refugee's needs:
- 3.520.000 liters in Çadırkent;
- 14.080.000 liters for those living in the city;
  17.600.000 liters in total
- Approximately 18.335 m<sup>3</sup> /day



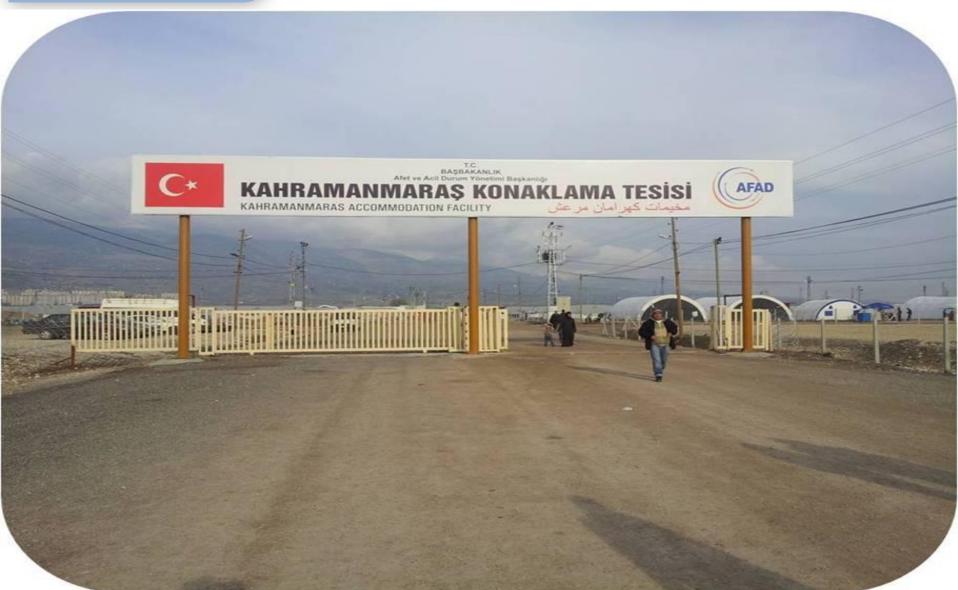
- With the cleaning staff of 52 people and 5 dustcart, solid waste has been collected in Çadırkent.
- Approximate quantities of solid waste that are collected and transported from the temporary refugee center:
- 19,27 m<sup>3</sup>/day, Total: 21.100 m<sup>3</sup>



## Activities of AFAD

(Prime Ministry Disaster and Emergency Management Authority)









• Our temporary protection center was put into service on 03.09.2012. It was built on 500-decare land of Industry Cooperative which is 4 km away from the center. 17.718 Syrian refugees live in 3.691 tents in our temporary protection center. They can leave the center between the hours of 06.00-20.00 in all days of the week except Sunday. Around 3.500-4.000 people per day leave the center by getting permission. The exit and entry of the refugees are controlled by computer supported systems.

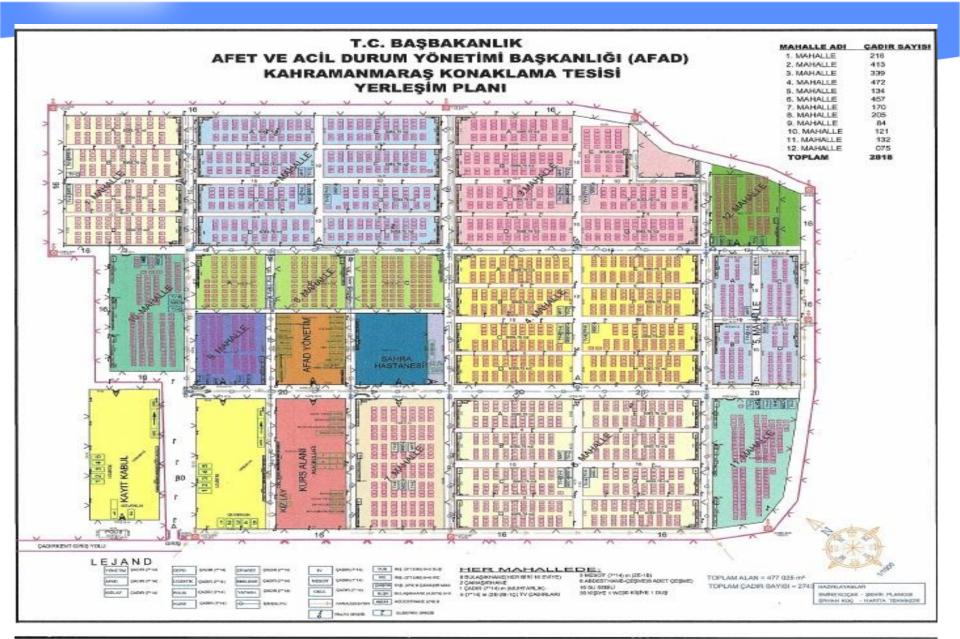




- Syrian guests in our temporary protection center generally come from cities like Halep, İdlip, Hama, and Humus in Syria.
- There are 12 neighborhoods on the 56parcel-area in the temporary protection center. Neighborhood representatives are selected among Syrian guests and they involve in the management.
- Each parcel has its own toilet, shower and prayer room.

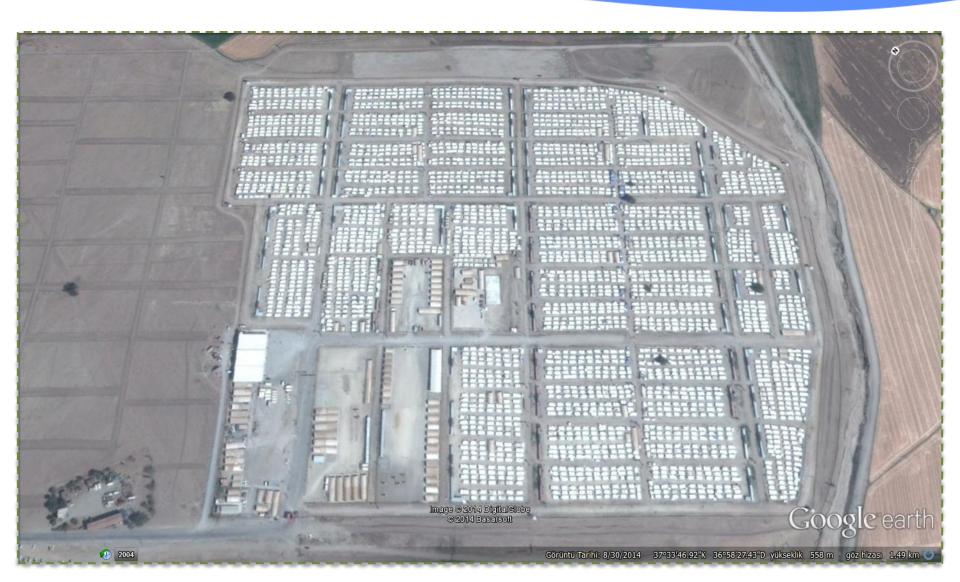
















| GENERAL STATISTICAL DATA                              |        |  |
|---|--------|--|
| TOTAL NUMBER OF TENTS                                 | 3.691  |  |
| TOTAL NUMBER OF GUESTS                                | 17.718 |  |
| NUMBER OF GUESTS WHO HAVE LEFT<br>ACCOMODATION CENTER | 9.913  |  |
| NUMBER OF GUESTS WITH DISABILITIES OR<br>DISEASES     | 713    |  |
| TOTAL NUMBER OF FAMILIES                              | 3.687  |  |
| TOTAL NUMBER OF MALES                                 | 8.983  |  |
| TOTAL NUMBER OF FEMALES                               | 8.735  |  |





| The place where guests arrive/are born | Number of<br>People |
|--|---------------------|
| Halep                                  | 6.876               |
| Hama                                   | 2.120               |
| Humus                                  | 507                 |
| İdlip                                  | 5.508               |
| Lazkiye                                | 839                 |
| Rakka                                  | 30                  |
| Şam                                    | 182                 |
| Kahramanmaraş                          | 1.606               |
| Other                                  | 50                  |
| ΤΟΤΑΙ                                  | 17 718              |





| Group of Age | Male | Female |
|--------------|------|--------|
| 0-1          | 237  | 245    |
| 2-5          | 1844 | 1679   |
| 6-12         | 1818 | 1701   |
| 13-17        | 964  | 996    |
| 18-25        | 1180 | 1229   |
| 26-34        | 1180 | 1187   |
| 35-49        | 1212 | 1130   |
| 50-64        | 413  | 395    |
| Over 65      | 135  | 173    |
| Married      | 2922 | 3553   |
| Single       | 6057 | 5176   |





| Number of people in<br>the tents | Number of tents |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1 Person                         | 2               |
| 2 People                         | 209             |
| 3 People                         | 532             |
| 4 People                         | 910             |
| 5 People                         | 859             |
| 6 People                         | 657             |
| 7 People                         | 361             |
| 8 People                         | 115             |
| 9 People                         | 33              |
| <b>10 People</b>                 | 8               |





| Nationalities of Guests |  |  |  |
|-------------------------|--|--|--|
| Arab 17.164             |  |  |  |
| Kurdish 4               |  |  |  |
| Turkmen 550             |  |  |  |

| Religious Affiliation of Guests |  |  |
|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Muslim 17.717                   |  |  |
| Christian 1                     |  |  |

| Secterian Affiliation of Guests |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Sunni 17.693                    |  |  |  |
| Alevi 20                        |  |  |  |
| Shiah 5                         |  |  |  |





#### **GENERAL STATISTICAL DATA**

#### **Disabilities/Diseases of Guests**

| Visually disabled                            | 8   |
|--|-----|
| Cut-limbed                                   | 12  |
| Dialysis patient                             | 2   |
| Epilepsy                                     | 11  |
| Apoplectic                                   | 18  |
| Hearing-impaired                             | 26  |
| Cancer                                       | 5   |
| Walking-disabled                             | 20  |
| Age-related walking-disabled                 | 7   |
| Mentally-disabled                            | 20  |
| <b>Other (Blood pressure, diabetes etc.)</b> | 584 |





#### **BASIC LIFE-NUTRITION**

Delicatessen (pre-prepared food) service which had been applied since the beginning was abandoned in June 2013 and food card service has been applied since then.

For each guest;

the credit of  $\ddagger50$  (WFP) +  $\ddagger35$  (AFAD) =  $\ddagger85$  has been loaded to family cards. With this credit, guests do their shopping in the markets in the temporary protection center and cook their own food. As such, guests can eat according to their cultural food preferences.





#### MARKETS







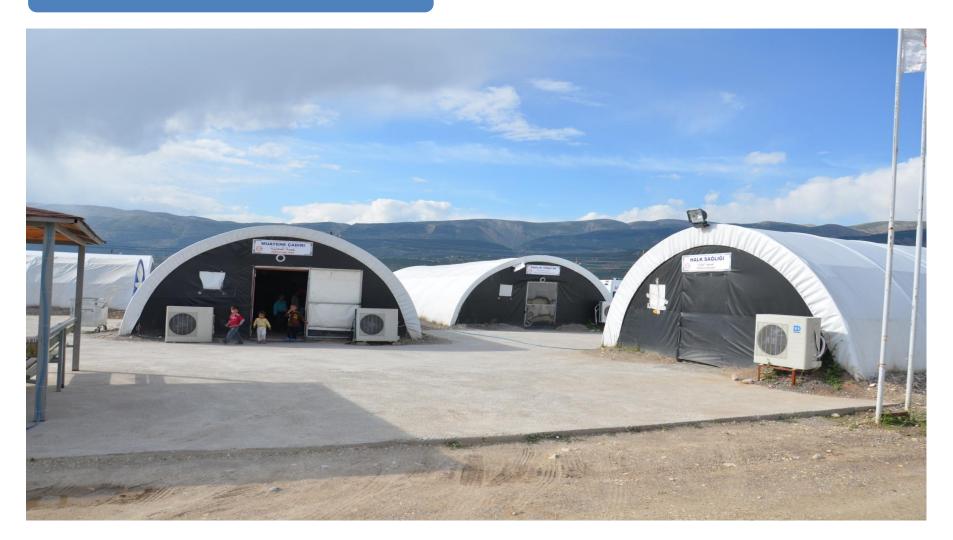
#### **BASIC LIFE- HEALTH SERVICES**

There is Sahra Hospital which provides 24-hours-service in our temporary protection center. The number of polyclinics per day is around 400. As of January 2015, health services are provided starting from the first level. In Sahra Hospital, there are two specialist physicians including one for children and the other for internal diseases. Moreover there are 3 midwives, 1 medical officer and 4 data processing staff in our medical units. There is one general practitioner working in official holidays and out of working hours on 24-hours basis. Health services are provided in shed-type tents and prefabricated Sahra Hospital is built by the UN and AFAD. In addition, we have one patient transport ambulance.





#### SAHRA HOSPITAL







### **EDUCATION SERVICES**

Education services: Pre-school Primary school Secondary school High school Courses (TÖMER/Language Courses and Public Education)

We have one 12-classroom prefabricated school and sufficient tent schools. In pre-school education and courses Turkish teachers and in other education services volunteer Syrian teachers serve.





#### **EDUCATION SERVICES**

| School              | Number of<br>classrooms | Number<br>of<br>teachers | Administrative<br>staff | Number<br>of<br>students |
|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Pre-school          | 2                       | 4                        | 2                       | 160                      |
| Primary<br>school   | 37                      | 59                       | 4                       | 2291                     |
| Secondary<br>school | 35                      | 47                       | 5                       | 1215                     |
| High<br>school      | 8                       | 19                       | 4                       | 245                      |
| TOTAL               | 82                      | 129                      | 15                      | 3911                     |





#### **EDUCATION SERVICES**

| Course                  | Nuber of<br>teachers | Number of<br>students | Number of people<br>attending a course so<br>far |
|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--|
| <b>Clothing course</b>  | 3                    | 75                    | 195  |
| Knitting course         | 1                    | 30                    | 120  |
| Quran course            | 7                    | 140                   | 325  |
| Language course         | 3                    | 61                    | 134  |
| Turkish literacy course | 3                    | 75                    | 375  |
| Hairdressing course     | 1                    | 25                    | 60   |
| TOTAL                   | 18                   | 406                   | 1209   |





#### **PRE-SCHOOL EDUCATION**







| STAFF  |    |                         |     |
|--|----|-------------------------|-----|
| Governorate / AFAD staff                             | 12 | Turkish doctors         | 6   |
| Directorate of National Education staff              | 14 | Medical staff           | 19  |
| Ministry of Family and Social Policies staff         | 3  | Firefighters            | 13  |
| Religious Affairs Administration staff               | 7  | Turkish teachers        | 9   |
| The Red cressent staff                               | 4  | Private security guards | 115 |
| Directorate of Environment and<br>Urbanisation staff | 5  | Interpreters            | 63  |
| Police   | 43 | Cleaning staff          | 52  |
| EDUCATION- INFRASTRUCTURE - TENT TEAM STAFF          |    |                         |     |
| TOTAL STAFF  |    |                         | 434 |





#### **OTHER SERVICES**

**Catering Services:** Food and catering services for those who could not be located or are awaiting to be relocated to another camp,

- **Cleaning Services:** Garbage collection, management of laundry assistance,
- **Technical Services:** Electricity and infrastructure services (water, sewage), tent repair and setup,
- **Security Services:** Law enforcement agency or private security agency authorized to provide the security, and camera surveillance systems,
- **Social Services:** Units for psychological and social support for the guests.





INCLUDING \$25.9 MILLION OF ESTABLISHMENT COSTS, IN TOTAL \$182.4 MILLION (\$67.500.000) HAVE BEEN SPENT SO FAR. \$38.4 MILLION OF THIS (\$14.2 MILLION) IS THE EXPENDITURE OF SYRIANS LIVING OUTSIDE OF THE CAMPS.

| CURRENT MONHTLY AVERAGE EXPENDITURE                |                   |
|--|-------------------|
| MEDICAL COSTS (APPROXIMATELY)                      | <b>₺2.100.000</b> |
| SERVICE PROCUREMENT (STAFF)                        | <b>₺830.000</b>   |
| FOOD CARD (AFAD CARD) ACCRETION VALUE              | <b>≵610.000</b>   |
| TRANSPORTATION COSTS                               | <b>₺80.000</b>    |
| ELECTRICITY, PHONE, WATER, INTERNET                | <b>₺1.250.000</b> |
| MACHINE AND EQUIPMENT MAINTENANCE AND<br>REPAIR    | <b>₺95.000</b>    |
| NEW INFRASTRUCTURE MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR<br>NEEDS | <b>₺100.000</b>   |
| TOTAL MONHTLY AVERAGE EXPENDITURE                  | <b>≵5.065.000</b> |





## TOTAL EXPENDITURE

- ETABLISHMENT COSTS: 老25.9 MILLION
- IN TOTAL, 老182.4 MILLION (\$67.500.000) HAVE BEEN SPENT.
- \$38.4 MILLION OF THIS AMOUNT (\$14.2 MILLION) IS THE EXPENDITURE OF SYRIANS LIVING OUTSIDE OF THE CAMPS.



HEALTH SERVICES

 Between 2012-2015 (30.06.2015) the number of Syrians benefiting from health services: 619.115 people
 Between 2012-2015 (30.06.2015) the number of

Syrians having surgeries:

## **10.525 people**

Between 2012-2015 (30.06.2015)

3.780 babies were born.



# Activities of Other Institutions

- There are 772 foreign students having education at Kahramanmaraş Sütçü İmam University.
- In 2015-2016 school year, the quota for foreign students is raised to 1.200.
- There are 7.921 students having education at primary and secondary school level and 269
   Syrian teachers work at these schools.



## **Commercial Activities**

• The number of companies established by or in partnership with Syrian asylum-seekers: 26



Family and Social Policies Provincial Directorate

- 1- SERVICES PROVIDED BY ÇADIRKENT FAMILY AND SOCIAL SUPPORT UNIT
- During August, Çadırkent Family and Social Support Unit carried out activities on psychological support for 70 families, 3 disabled people and 4 orphan children.
- As of August, according to the records of Çadırkent Family and Social Support Unit subordinate to Provincial Directorate, the number of orphan children is 97; the number of children attending activities of Family and Social Support Unit is 81 and the number of disabled children is 5.



- 2- SERVICES PROVIDED FOR CHILDREN LIVING-WORKING-BEGGING IN THE STREET
- As a result of searching operations of the mobile team formed upon the decision of the Ministry of Family and Social Policies in 2014, 21 Syrian children are found and identified in August. Identified children are taken back to their families and families are guided for not sending their children to beg. In addition, there have been inspection claims on the children and their families to our social service centers in which the children's addresses are registered. As a result of inspections carried out until August, 92 Syrian children were recorded.



#### 3- SERVICES PROVIDED FOR SRYIAN TEENS AND THEIR FAMILIES

- Until August, monthly cash aids were provided for 13 Syrian families under the name of social and economic support. Currently, the procedures on the aid for 5 families are going on.
- In order to ensure integration of Syrian children living outside of the camps to the society via Children's Rights Committees, the Ministry and UNICEF jointly organized a training programme between 03-06 August in İzmir. In company with one child development specialist from our Provincial Directorate, 5 children (3 Turkish and 2 Syrian) attended the programme.



### 4- SERVICES TO BE PROVIDED FOR SYRIAN GUESTS

Before the feast of sacrifice, in order to help orphan Syrian children and those in need, present packages were delivered to 140 Syrian families by İnsani Şam Derneği (Humanitarian Damascus Association).