

# **Migration Problem**

## Züver ÇETİNKAYA Deputy Secretary General



# **Migration Problem**

- With the outbreak of Syrian war, immigration to our city began.
  - As of 31.08.2015;
  - 70.316 migrants from Syria
  - 392 migrants from other countries (Afghanistan, Iran etc.)
  - 1.751 foreigners with permits (Marriage, education, employment etc.);

Total: 72.459 foreigners have been living in our city.



## The Situation of Migrants in Kahramanmaraş

FOREIGNERS IN OUR CITY			
SYRIANS	70.316		
OTHER FOREIGNERS	392		
FOREIGNERS WITH PERMITS	1.751		
TOTAL	72.459		



# The Situation of Migrants in Kahramanmaraş

SYRIANS IN OUR CITY			
Syrians staying in accommodation centers	17.532		
Syrians registered in our city (Without passport)	50.163		
Syrians holding residence permit (With passport)	2.621		
TOTAL	70.316		



- 25.530 of around 70.000 Syrians have applied for aid to our Metropolitan Municipality. The majority of these applications are for;
  - Nutrition
  - Clothing
  - Household goods
  - Heating



- Food aid of *ŧ*1.069.385 for 9.286 families,
- Regular aid of total \$32.830 from Food Bank for 55 families,
- Household goods aid of ₺919.552 for 4.451 families,
- Clothing aid of *ŧ*645.630 for 16.200 asylum-seekers,
- 1.950 ton fuel wood aid for 6.503 asylum-seekers;
- In total \$3.642.847 have been spent for aid.

(Some expenses such as labor and transportion costs are excluded from these amounts.)



- Moreover, firefighting service, potable water and sewerage services, and solid waste services in Çadırkent (Tent-city) are provided by the Metropolitan Municipality.
- Municipal police officers have so far stepped in and prevented 416 incidents of medicity by foreigners.



- Quantities of water <u>per day</u> necessary to meet the refugee's needs:
- 3.520.000 liters in Çadırkent;
- 14.080.000 liters for those living in the city;
  17.600.000 liters in total
- Approximately 18.335 m<sup>3</sup> /day



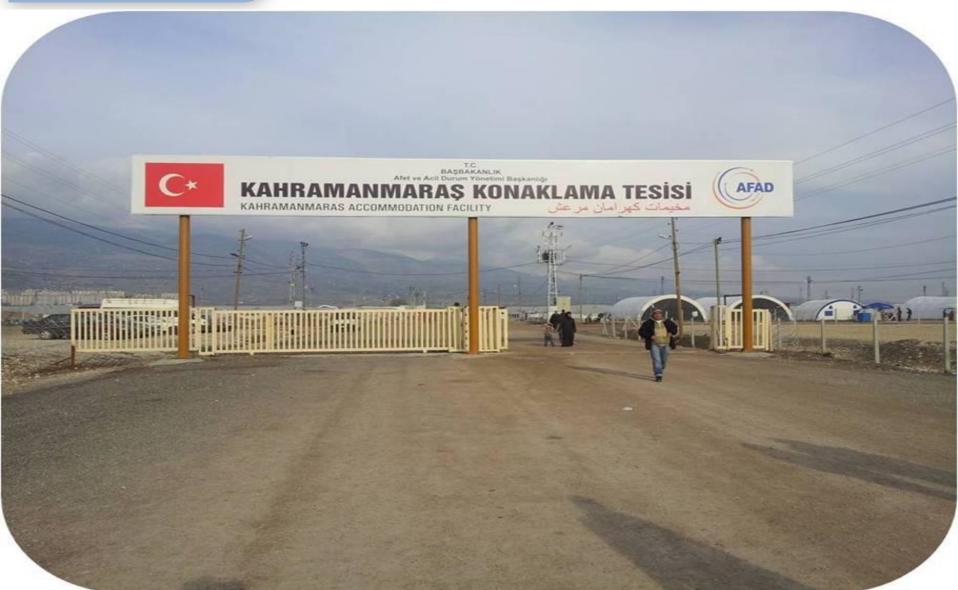
- With the cleaning staff of 52 people and 5 dustcart, solid waste has been collected in Çadırkent.
- Approximate quantities of solid waste that are collected and transported from the temporary refugee center:
- 19,27 m<sup>3</sup>/day, Total: 21.100 m<sup>3</sup>



## Activities of AFAD

(Prime Ministry Disaster and Emergency Management Authority)









• Our temporary protection center was put into service on 03.09.2012. It was built on 500-decare land of Industry Cooperative which is 4 km away from the center. 17.718 Syrian refugees live in 3.691 tents in our temporary protection center. They can leave the center between the hours of 06.00-20.00 in all days of the week except Sunday. Around 3.500-4.000 people per day leave the center by getting permission. The exit and entry of the refugees are controlled by computer supported systems.

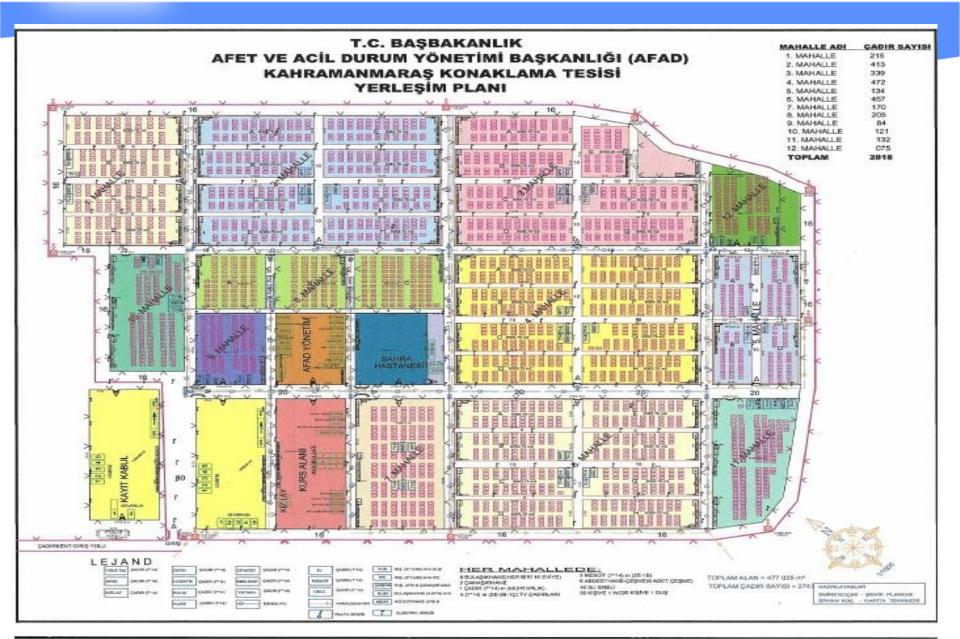




- Syrian guests in our temporary protection center generally come from cities like Halep, İdlip, Hama, and Humus in Syria.
- There are 12 neighborhoods on the 56parcel-area in the temporary protection center. Neighborhood representatives are selected among Syrian guests and they involve in the management.
- Each parcel has its own toilet, shower and prayer room.

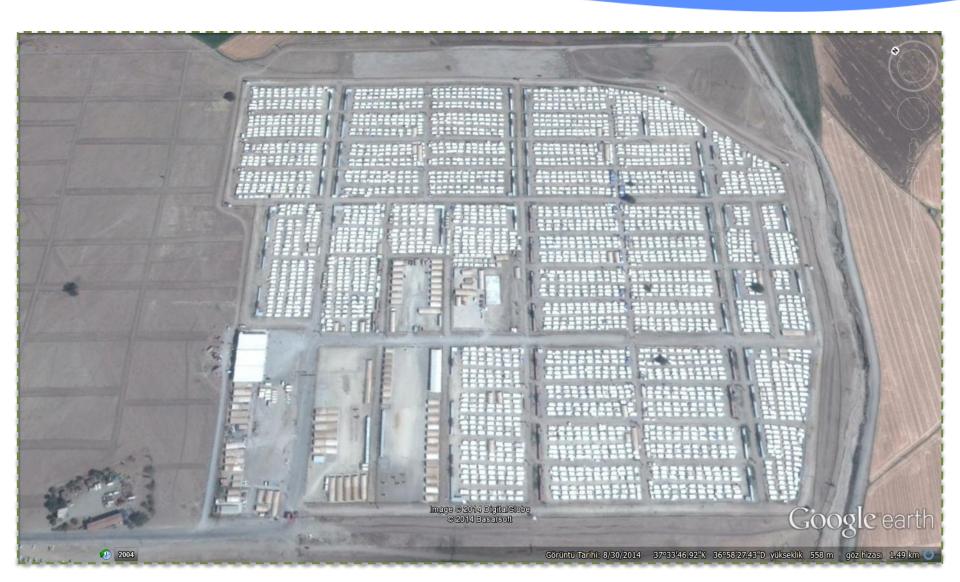
















GENERAL STATISTICAL DATA		
TOTAL NUMBER OF TENTS	3.691	
TOTAL NUMBER OF GUESTS	17.718	
NUMBER OF GUESTS WHO HAVE LEFT ACCOMODATION CENTER	9.913	
NUMBER OF GUESTS WITH DISABILITIES OR DISEASES	713	
TOTAL NUMBER OF FAMILIES	3.687	
TOTAL NUMBER OF MALES	8.983	
TOTAL NUMBER OF FEMALES	8.735	





The place where guests arrive/are born	Number of People
Halep	6.876
Hama	2.120
Humus	507
İdlip	5.508
Lazkiye	839
Rakka	30
Şam	182
Kahramanmaraş	1.606
Other	50
ΤΟΤΑΙ	17 718





Group of Age	Male	Female
0-1	237	245
2-5	1844	1679
6-12	1818	1701
13-17	964	996
18-25	1180	1229
26-34	1180	1187
35-49	1212	1130
50-64	413	395
Over 65	135	173
Married	2922	3553
Single	6057	5176





Number of people in the tents	Number of tents
1 Person	2
2 People	209
3 People	532
4 People	910
5 People	859
6 People	657
7 People	361
8 People	115
9 People	33
<b>10 People</b>	8





Nationalities of Guests			
Arab 17.164			
Kurdish 4			
Turkmen 550			

Religious Affiliation of Guests		
Muslim 17.717		
Christian 1		

Secterian Affiliation of Guests			
Sunni 17.693			
Alevi 20			
Shiah 5			





#### **GENERAL STATISTICAL DATA**

#### **Disabilities/Diseases of Guests**

Visually disabled	8
Cut-limbed	12
Dialysis patient	2
Epilepsy	11
Apoplectic	18
Hearing-impaired	26
Cancer	5
Walking-disabled	20
Age-related walking-disabled	7
Mentally-disabled	20
<b>Other (Blood pressure, diabetes etc.)</b>	584





#### **BASIC LIFE-NUTRITION**

Delicatessen (pre-prepared food) service which had been applied since the beginning was abandoned in June 2013 and food card service has been applied since then.

For each guest;

the credit of  $\ddagger50$  (WFP) +  $\ddagger35$  (AFAD) =  $\ddagger85$  has been loaded to family cards. With this credit, guests do their shopping in the markets in the temporary protection center and cook their own food. As such, guests can eat according to their cultural food preferences.





#### MARKETS







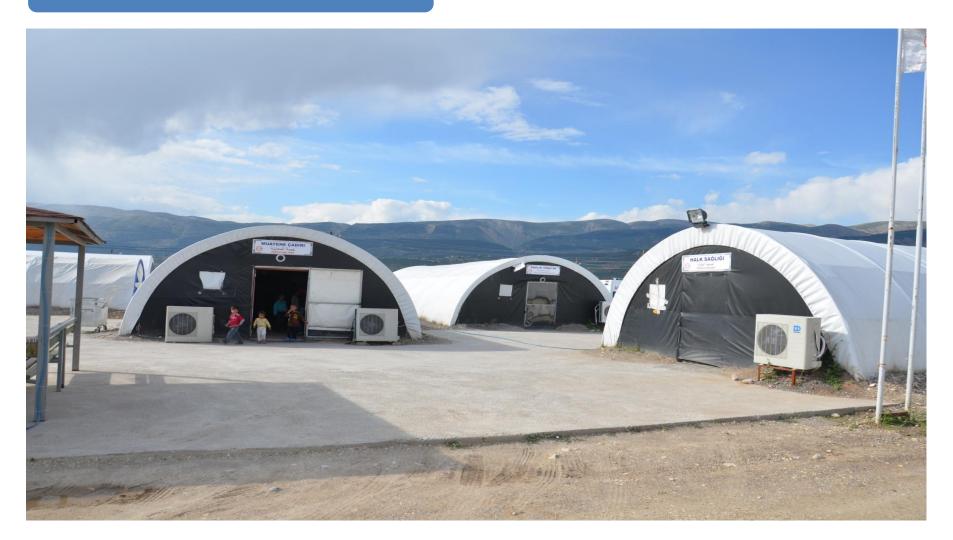
#### **BASIC LIFE- HEALTH SERVICES**

There is Sahra Hospital which provides 24-hours-service in our temporary protection center. The number of polyclinics per day is around 400. As of January 2015, health services are provided starting from the first level. In Sahra Hospital, there are two specialist physicians including one for children and the other for internal diseases. Moreover there are 3 midwives, 1 medical officer and 4 data processing staff in our medical units. There is one general practitioner working in official holidays and out of working hours on 24-hours basis. Health services are provided in shed-type tents and prefabricated Sahra Hospital is built by the UN and AFAD. In addition, we have one patient transport ambulance.





#### SAHRA HOSPITAL







### **EDUCATION SERVICES**

Education services: Pre-school Primary school Secondary school High school Courses (TÖMER/Language Courses and Public Education)

We have one 12-classroom prefabricated school and sufficient tent schools. In pre-school education and courses Turkish teachers and in other education services volunteer Syrian teachers serve.





#### **EDUCATION SERVICES**

School	Number of classrooms	Number of teachers	Administrative staff	Number of students
Pre-school	2	4	2	160
Primary school	37	59	4	2291
Secondary school	35	47	5	1215
High school	8	19	4	245
TOTAL	82	129	15	3911





#### **EDUCATION SERVICES**

Course	Nuber of teachers	Number of students	Number of people attending a course so far
<b>Clothing course</b>	3	75	195
Knitting course	1	30	120
Quran course	7	140	325
Language course	3	61	134
Turkish literacy course	3	75	375
Hairdressing course	1	25	60
TOTAL	18	406	1209





#### **PRE-SCHOOL EDUCATION**







STAFF			
Governorate / AFAD staff	12	Turkish doctors	6
Directorate of National Education staff	14	Medical staff	19
Ministry of Family and Social Policies staff	3	Firefighters	13
Religious Affairs Administration staff	7	Turkish teachers	9
The Red cressent staff	4	Private security guards	115
Directorate of Environment and Urbanisation staff	5	Interpreters	63
Police	43	Cleaning staff	52
EDUCATION- INFRASTRUCTURE - TENT TEAM STAFF			
TOTAL STAFF			434





#### **OTHER SERVICES**

**Catering Services:** Food and catering services for those who could not be located or are awaiting to be relocated to another camp,

- **Cleaning Services:** Garbage collection, management of laundry assistance,
- **Technical Services:** Electricity and infrastructure services (water, sewage), tent repair and setup,
- **Security Services:** Law enforcement agency or private security agency authorized to provide the security, and camera surveillance systems,
- **Social Services:** Units for psychological and social support for the guests.





INCLUDING \$25.9 MILLION OF ESTABLISHMENT COSTS, IN TOTAL \$182.4 MILLION (\$67.500.000) HAVE BEEN SPENT SO FAR. \$38.4 MILLION OF THIS (\$14.2 MILLION) IS THE EXPENDITURE OF SYRIANS LIVING OUTSIDE OF THE CAMPS.

CURRENT MONHTLY AVERAGE EXPENDITURE	
MEDICAL COSTS (APPROXIMATELY)	<b>₺2.100.000</b>
SERVICE PROCUREMENT (STAFF)	<b>₺830.000</b>
FOOD CARD (AFAD CARD) ACCRETION VALUE	<b>≵610.000</b>
TRANSPORTATION COSTS	<b>₺80.000</b>
ELECTRICITY, PHONE, WATER, INTERNET	<b>₺1.250.000</b>
MACHINE AND EQUIPMENT MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR	<b>₺95.000</b>
NEW INFRASTRUCTURE MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR NEEDS	<b>₺100.000</b>
TOTAL MONHTLY AVERAGE EXPENDITURE	<b>≵5.065.000</b>





## TOTAL EXPENDITURE

- ETABLISHMENT COSTS: 老25.9 MILLION
- IN TOTAL, 老182.4 MILLION (\$67.500.000) HAVE BEEN SPENT.
- \$38.4 MILLION OF THIS AMOUNT (\$14.2 MILLION) IS THE EXPENDITURE OF SYRIANS LIVING OUTSIDE OF THE CAMPS.



HEALTH SERVICES

 Between 2012-2015 (30.06.2015) the number of Syrians benefiting from health services: 619.115 people
 Between 2012-2015 (30.06.2015) the number of

Syrians having surgeries:

## **10.525 people**

Between 2012-2015 (30.06.2015)

3.780 babies were born.



# Activities of Other Institutions

- There are 772 foreign students having education at Kahramanmaraş Sütçü İmam University.
- In 2015-2016 school year, the quota for foreign students is raised to 1.200.
- There are 7.921 students having education at primary and secondary school level and 269
   Syrian teachers work at these schools.



## **Commercial Activities**

• The number of companies established by or in partnership with Syrian asylum-seekers: 26



Family and Social Policies Provincial Directorate

- 1- SERVICES PROVIDED BY ÇADIRKENT FAMILY AND SOCIAL SUPPORT UNIT
- During August, Çadırkent Family and Social Support Unit carried out activities on psychological support for 70 families, 3 disabled people and 4 orphan children.
- As of August, according to the records of Çadırkent Family and Social Support Unit subordinate to Provincial Directorate, the number of orphan children is 97; the number of children attending activities of Family and Social Support Unit is 81 and the number of disabled children is 5.



- 2- SERVICES PROVIDED FOR CHILDREN LIVING-WORKING-BEGGING IN THE STREET
- As a result of searching operations of the mobile team formed upon the decision of the Ministry of Family and Social Policies in 2014, 21 Syrian children are found and identified in August. Identified children are taken back to their families and families are guided for not sending their children to beg. In addition, there have been inspection claims on the children and their families to our social service centers in which the children's addresses are registered. As a result of inspections carried out until August, 92 Syrian children were recorded.



#### 3- SERVICES PROVIDED FOR SRYIAN TEENS AND THEIR FAMILIES

- Until August, monthly cash aids were provided for 13 Syrian families under the name of social and economic support. Currently, the procedures on the aid for 5 families are going on.
- In order to ensure integration of Syrian children living outside of the camps to the society via Children's Rights Committees, the Ministry and UNICEF jointly organized a training programme between 03-06 August in İzmir. In company with one child development specialist from our Provincial Directorate, 5 children (3 Turkish and 2 Syrian) attended the programme.



### 4- SERVICES TO BE PROVIDED FOR SYRIAN GUESTS

Before the feast of sacrifice, in order to help orphan Syrian children and those in need, present packages were delivered to 140 Syrian families by İnsani Şam Derneği (Humanitarian Damascus Association).